



DYDAKTYKA I TECHNOLOGIA



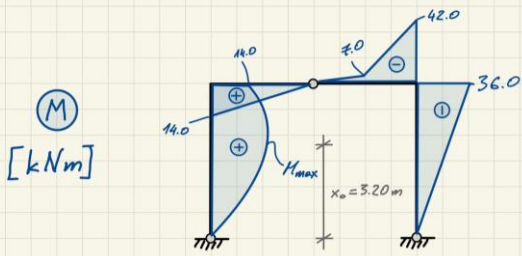
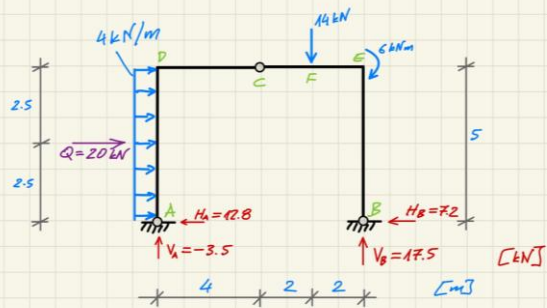
XI Conference eTEE Didactics and Technology, CeLiID AGH, CNE PG

Teaching Structural Mechanics using Mola Structural Kit

Mariusz Ruchwa, PhD, Eng.

Cracow, Poland, 18-19.09.2025

Structural Mechanics – in other words, the many challenges associated with studying Civil Engineering



MACIERZOWA WERSJA METODY PRZEMIESZCZEŃ

Macierze sztywności oraz wektory przemieszczeń pojedynczych elementów

Element ramowy 2D (element Timoshenki)



$$K = \begin{bmatrix} \lambda & 0 & 0 & -\lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & \gamma & v & 0 & -\varepsilon & \delta \\ 0 & v & \alpha & 0 & -\delta & \beta \\ -\lambda & 0 & 0 & \lambda & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & -\varepsilon & -\delta & 0 & \gamma & -v \\ 0 & \delta & \beta & 0 & -v & \alpha \end{bmatrix}, \{q_e\} = \begin{Bmatrix} u_e^i \\ v_e^i \\ \varphi_e^i \\ u_e^j \\ v_e^j \\ \varphi_e^j \end{Bmatrix}$$

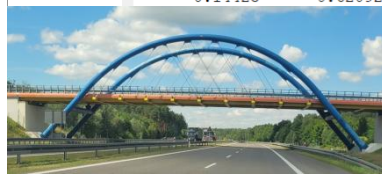
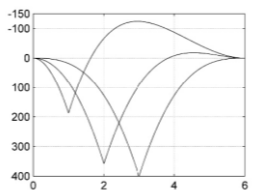
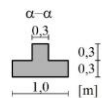
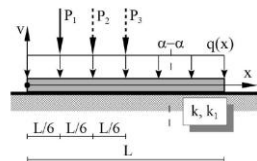
$$\alpha = 4 \frac{EJ}{L} \frac{(1+3\mu)}{(1+12\mu)}, \quad \beta = 2 \frac{EJ}{L} \frac{(1-6\mu)}{(1+12\mu)}, \quad \delta = v = 6 \frac{EJ}{L^2} \frac{1}{(1+12\mu)}, \quad \gamma = \varepsilon = 12 \frac{EJ}{L^3} \frac{1}{(1+12\mu)}$$

$$\lambda = \frac{EA}{L}, \quad \mu = \frac{kEJ}{GAL^2}$$

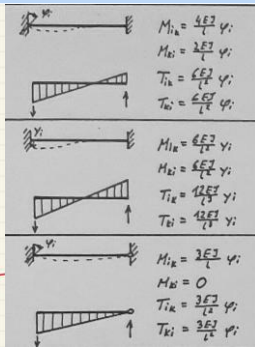
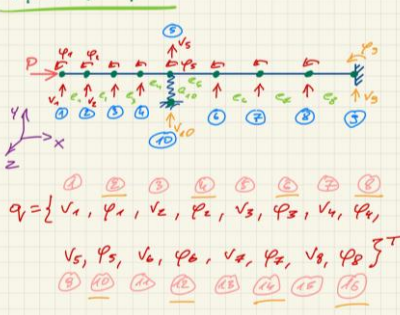
Wyniki obliczeń:
/Wartości krytyczne - 1. i 2.

$$P_{\text{krytyczne}} = \begin{matrix} 3.0087e+05 & 2.1327e+06 \end{matrix}$$

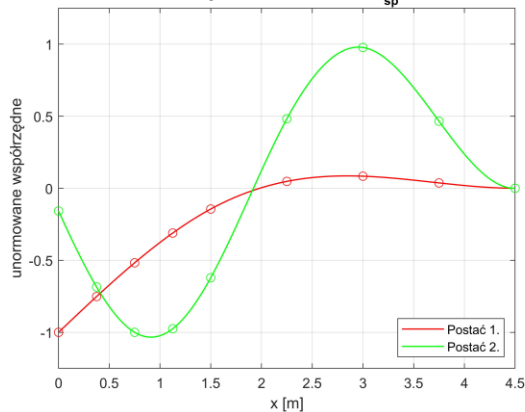
$$X_n = \begin{matrix} -1 & -0.15749 \\ -0.75159 & -0.68508 \\ -0.51746 & -1 \\ -0.31106 & -0.97529 \\ -0.14425 & -0.62092 \end{matrix}$$



Dyskretyzacja

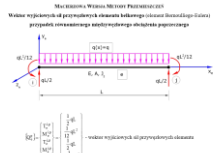


Postacie utraty stateczności - MES - $k_{sp} = 1e6 \text{ N/m}$



9) Ciężar własny elementu
- punkt ułożony równo dla symetrycznej wartości
Q = 1/2 * q * L

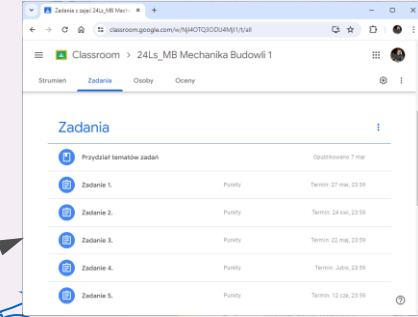
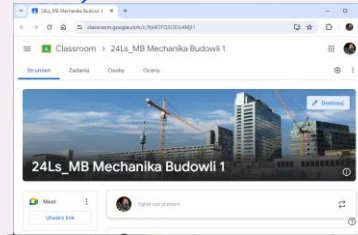
$$Q = \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$



My classes: *Task orientation and continuous interaction* (instead of a midterm exam)



Interaction in the internet space



*Work during in-person classes
and asynchronously using cloud
computing, web services,
modern computational tools, etc.*

*Interaction in classes
and consultations*

During class



Outside of class







POLITECHNIKA
GDAŃSKA

CENTRUM
NOWOCZESNEJ
EDUKACJI

Pt.

**Dydaktyczne
Piątki**

21 lutego 2025 r.

**Jak bez kolokwium pracować
ze studentami w przyjazny
i efektywny sposób**

Mariusz Ruchwa



Nagranie szkolenia jest dostępne w serwisie YouTube

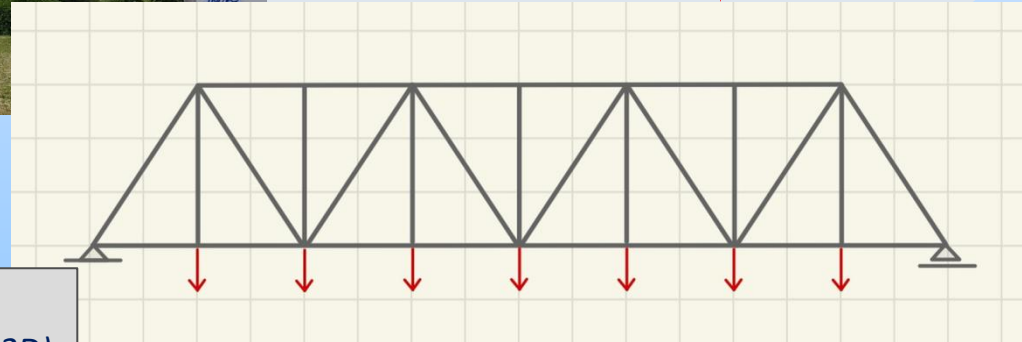
Structural Mechanics

– How else can we help students in their learning?

Real structure (3D)

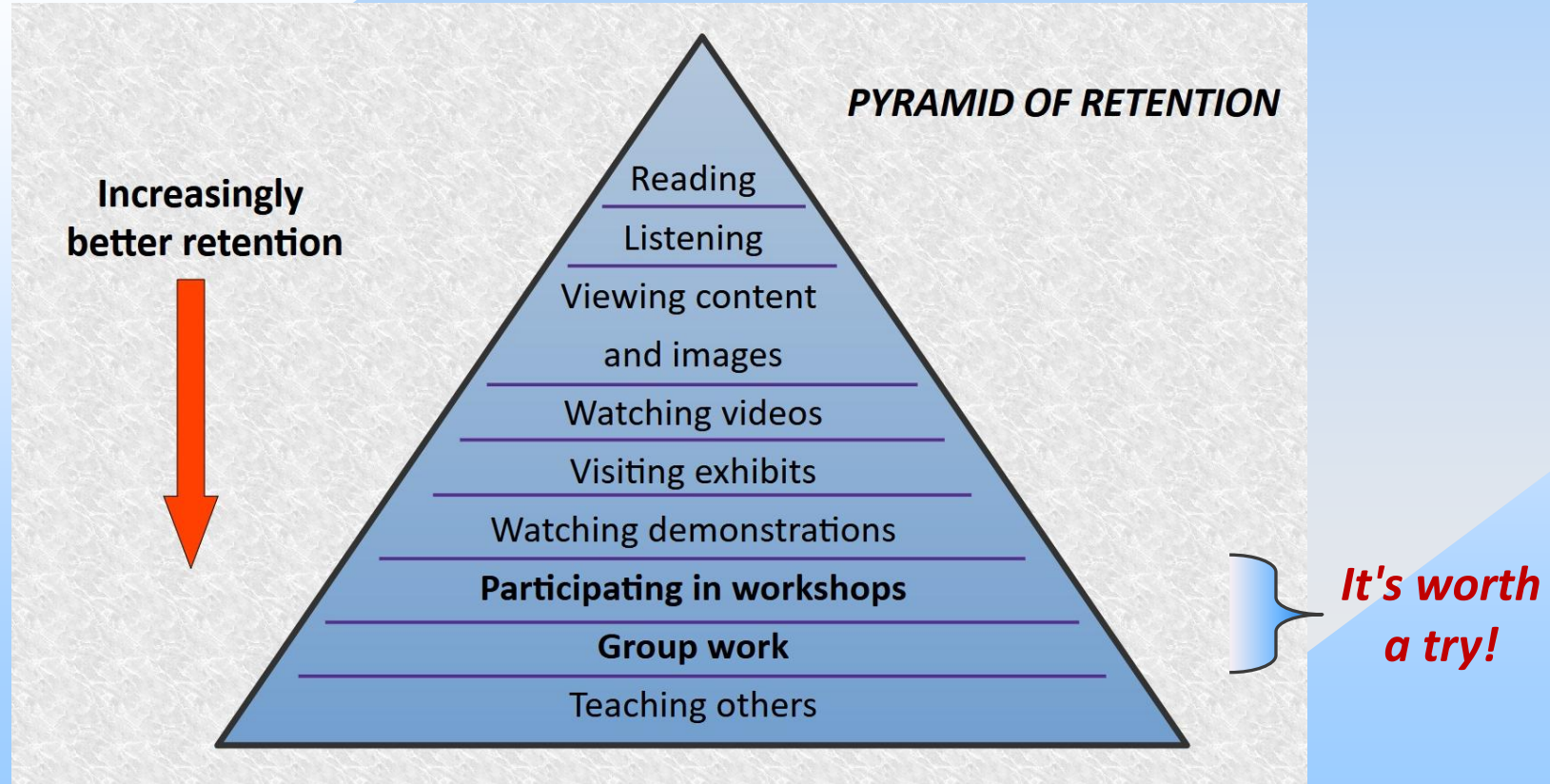


$3D \longleftrightarrow 2D (?)$

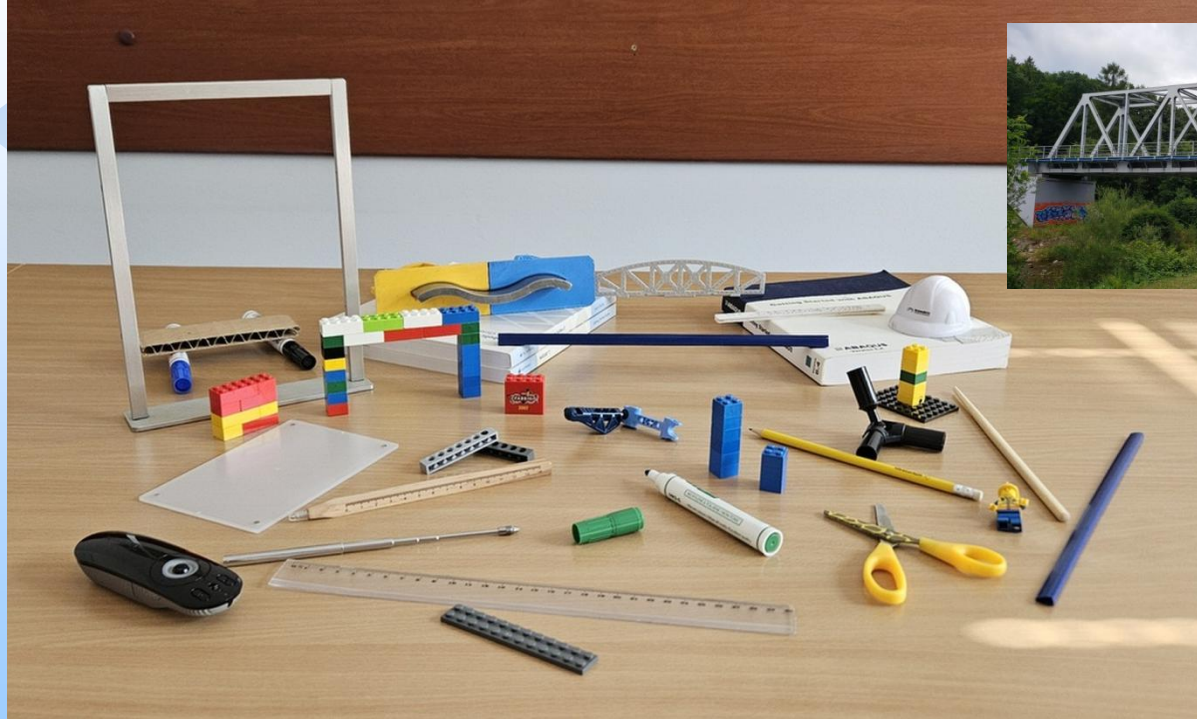


Static scheme
(structural analysis model)(2D)

Did Edgar Dale have it right?



*What besides slides, cloud computing, computers and other aids...,
to solve real problems with greater awareness*



My additional work tools (the old ones)

And what was my dream and became a help...



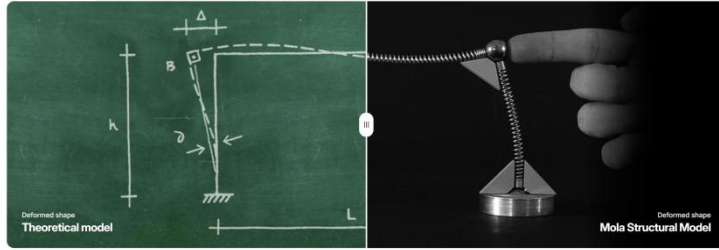
Mola Structural Kit

Mola Structural Model



Scientifically validated system

The science behind Mola



Mola Education Ltda.
São Paulo, Brazil
<https://molamodel.com>

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DEPARTAMENTO DE ENGENHARIA CIVIL
PROGRAMA DE PÓS-GRADUAÇÃO EM ENGENHARIA CIVIL

QUALITATIVE STRUCTURAL MODEL FOR PRE-EVALUATION OF THE BEHAVIOR OF METALLIC STRUCTURES

MÁRCIO SEQUEIRA DE OLIVEIRA

ADVISOR: Prof. Dr. Arlene Maria Sarmanho Freitas

Dissertation presented to the Graduate Program of the Department of Civil Engineering of the Escola de Minas at Federal University of Ouro Preto, as part of the requirements to obtain the title of Master in Civil Engineering, field of concentration: Metallic Construction.

Ouro Preto, August 2008

Mola Structural Kit



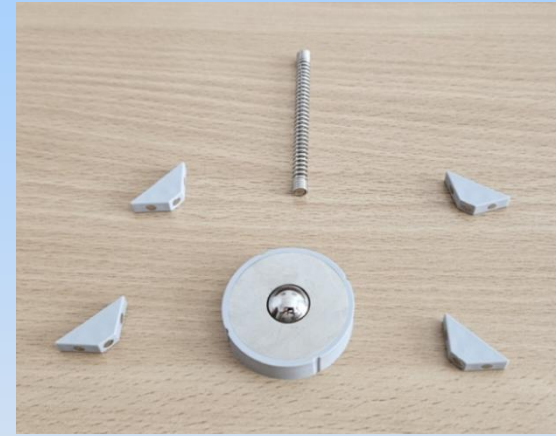
*What possibilities does **Mola Structural Kit** offer?*

Note and request for understanding

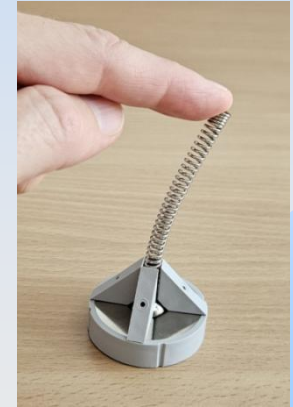
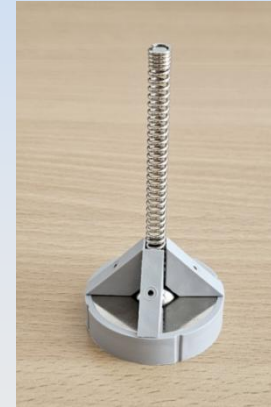
*I apologize in advance to construction industry specialists,
especially those working in Structural Mechanics,
but due to the wide range of eTEE Conference participants,
I decided to forgo professional terminology and precise definitions so that
my message would be understandable to people outside the industry as well.*

;-)

Supports



Pinned support



Rigid support

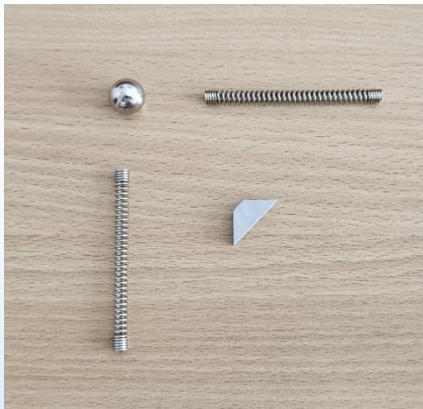
Structural connections

*Pinned connections
between two elements*



Structural connections

*Rigid connections
between two elements*

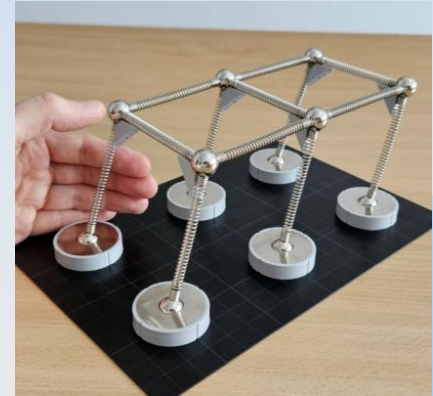


Structural connections

*Various connection options
for three elements*

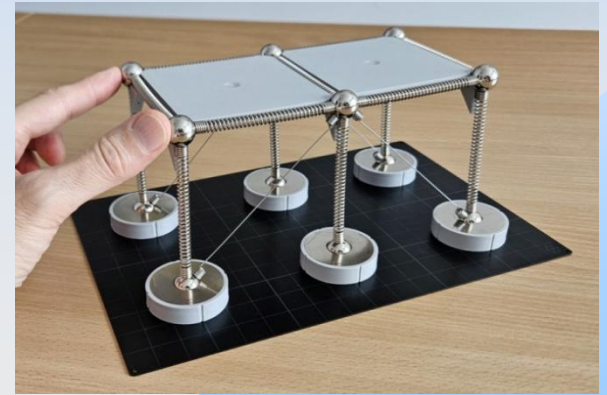
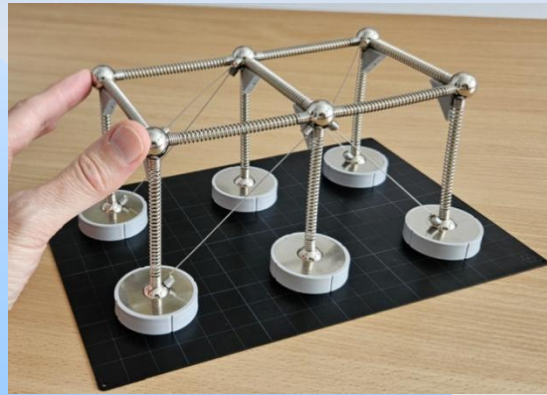
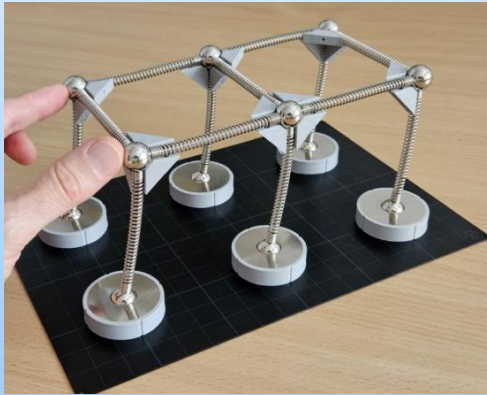
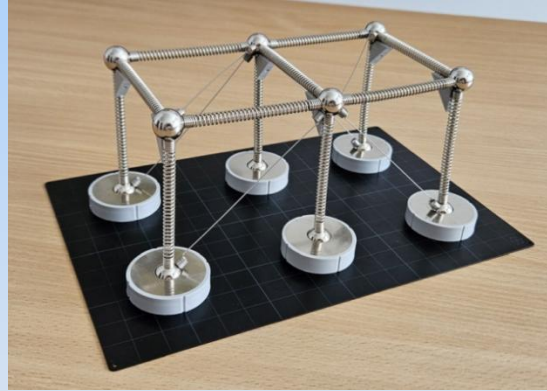


Problems with correct structural design



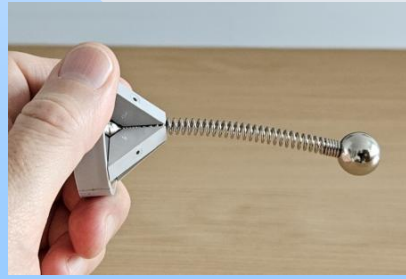
*Unfortunately, these are **not good** ideas*

Problems with correct structural design



*These are **good** ideas*

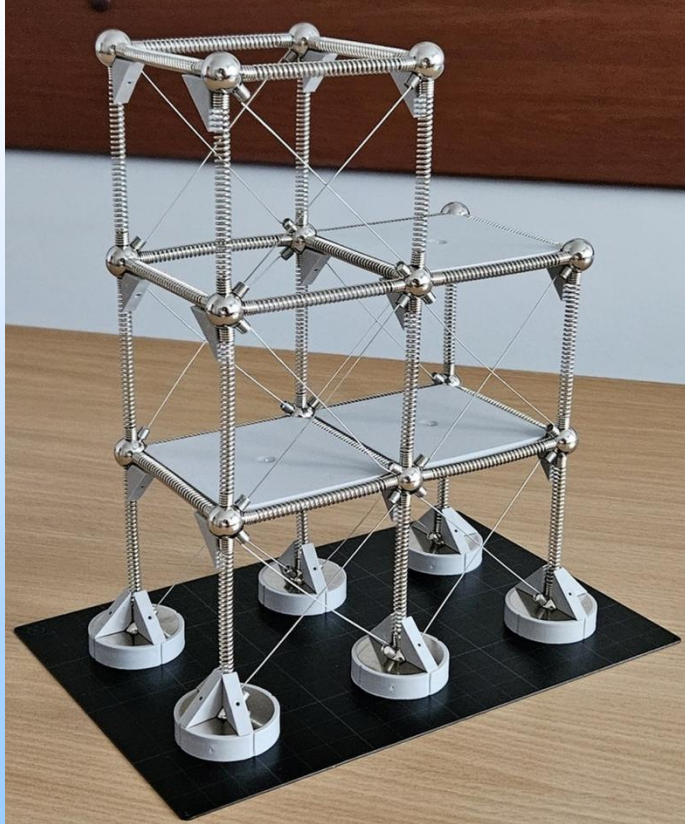
Basic solutions in structural statics



... the somewhat more complicated ones



... and even more complicated ...



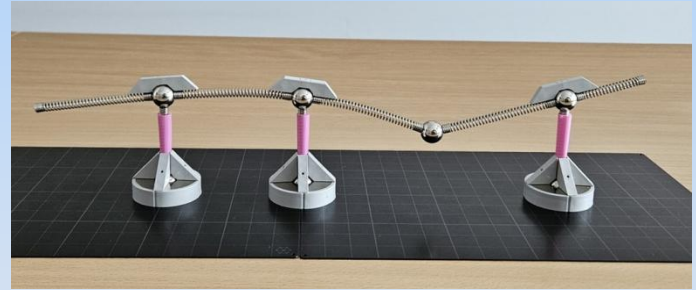
Buckling – basic solutions



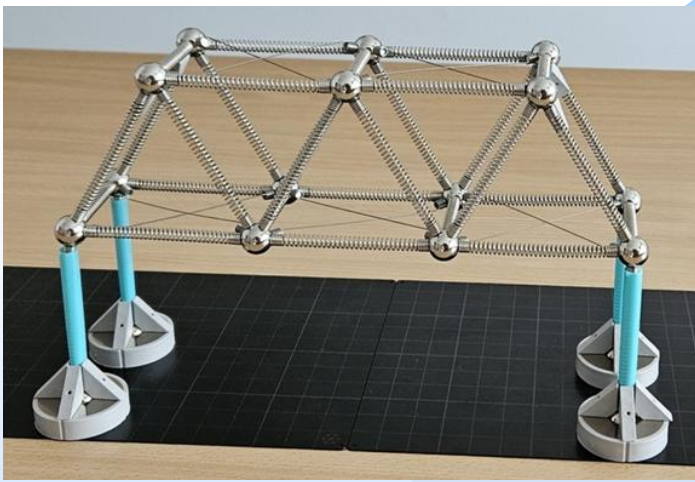
Stability analysis of a complex structure in various configurations



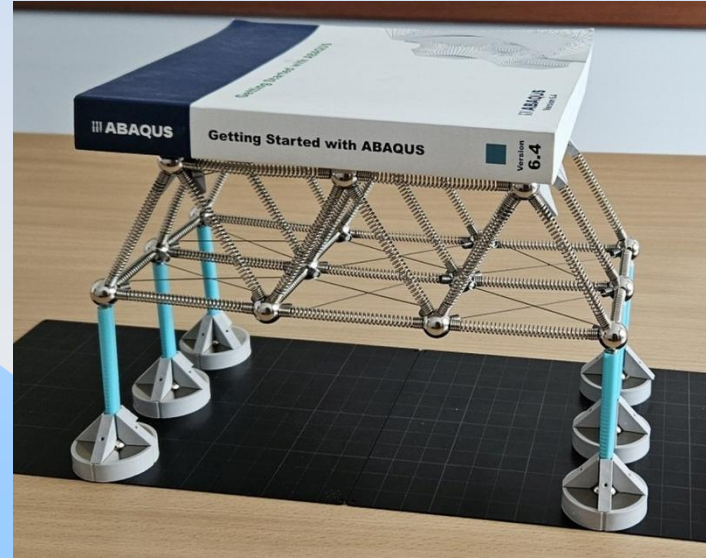
It's possible to demonstrate, among other things, how the **Kinematic Method** for determining **Influence Lines** works



Oh, not many students like doing these calculations ...



Conclusion: Mola Structural Kits can be used to teach many topics in Structural Mechanics, covering statics, stability, and even dynamics.



A few final reflections

- By introducing interesting teaching aids, we gain student engagement and better concentration during classes.
- Students better develop and absorb knowledge when they can 'touch the solutions' and when they can independently test their ideas on real models (often learning from mistakes).
- Working in groups, they develop their engineering skills as well as 'soft skills' (collaboration, communication, problem-solving, etc.).
- *Mola Structural Kit* sets offer interesting opportunities for working with students (as an additional activity) and can be used in various courses related to *Structural Mechanics* (*Mechanics, Strength of Materials, Structural Mechanics*, etc.), in degree programs such as: *Civil Engineering, Architecture, Mechanical Engineering*.





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Thank you for your attention



- Mariusz Ruchwa

Cracow, Poland, 18-19.09.2025

<http://www.kmb.tu.koszalin.pl/ruchwa>